## 全国 2020 年 10 月自考英语(二)00015 真题试卷及答案

第一部分:阅读判断(第1~10题,每题1分,共10分)

下面的短文后列出了 10 个句子,请根据短文的内容对每个句子作出判断:如果该句提供的是正确信息,选择 A;如果该句提供的是错误信息,选择 B;如果该句的信息文中没有提及,选择 C.在答题纸相应位置上将答案选项涂黑。

Booking Online and Saving the Environment

When you are looking to book a holiday, it is unlikely that you will think about how green your booking decision is, but it is something that you should think about. By "green" we mean the impact on the environment.

When looking to book a holiday, you will probably find that you are faced with two main decisions. The first is to go into a travel agency, pick up brochures (宣传册), read through them and go back with just one and book with the travel agents directly or over the phone. The second is to go onto the Intemnet.

The Internet holds many advantages over the travel agencies. The main one is convenience. You can go online to look at holidays at any time of the day. The travel agents, however, are usually very busy at times when people can actually go, i.e. lunch hours or at the weekend. You could use the telephone, but you wouldn't be able to see the pictures or the details of the holidays, so you would probably be sent a brochure anyway.

There are websites on the Internet that make shopping for holiday deals much easier. These websites are known as price comparison websites. They search through lots of dfferent tour operators, and the results are displayed on one page, from which you can choose.

Compared with the travel agencies, booking online is greener. The piles of brochures are definitely not green, and the amount of unnecessary paper used can't be good for the environment. In the days of the Intermet, there is really no need for such a large amount of paper to be wasted. So booking online will not only save you time and effort, it will do a ltte bit towards saving the environment, too!

- 1. When planning holidays, few people will think about being green.
- A. True
- B. False
- C. Not Given
- 2. There are two main choices when people loo to book their holidays.

A. True :
B. False
C. Not Given
3. People go to travel agencies and make their decisions directly.
A. True
B. False
C. Not Given
4. The main advantage of booking online is saving money.
A. True
B. False
C. Not Given
5. Many people go to travel agencies at lunchtime.
A. True
B. False
C. Not Given
6. Booking holidays by telephone requires less communicative skills.
A. True
B. False
C. Not Given
7. There are limited choices at price comparison websites.
A. True
B. False

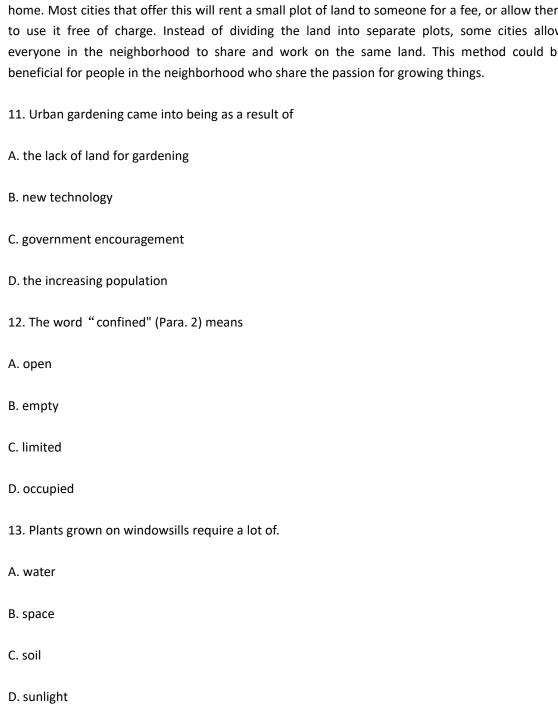
C. Not Given
8. Travel agencies make the best use of price comparison websites.
A. True
B. False
C. Not Given
9. Travelers collct brochures as a hobby.
A. True
B. False
C. Not Given
10. Booking online is a way to save the environment.
A. True
B. False
C. Not Given
第二部分:阅读选择(第 11~15 题, 每题 2 分, 共 10 分)
阅读下面短文,请从短文后所给各题的 4 个选项(A、 B、C、D)中选出 1 个最佳选项,并在答题纸相应位置上将该项涂黑。
Urban Gardening
Urban gardening refers to the practice of planting a garden in the city. Apartments, town homes, and other areas with lttle or no land are being used for gardening. This method of gardening is becoming more common as the amount of land for gardening in cities is becoming smaller and smaller.
Containers, hanging baskets and raised beds are examples of items people use to create a garden in a confined space. Some cities also offer a shared community garden for people who have no room to grow plants at home.

Many types of plants can be grown in containers and baskets. Tomatoes and peppers, for

instance, can grow in containers on windowsills (窗台). Plants grown on a windowsill should usually receive at least six to eight hours of sunlight daily. Herbs are often grown in containers or baskets in the kitchen. They do not require much space and can be handy for cooking.

People who want to grow more plants may use raised beds which are usually made of wood pieces and flled with a mixture of soil and fertilizers. They can be built on top of any hard surface, including roof tops. People like them because the beds often cost much less than most other methods of gardening.

Community gardening could be an option for anyone who does not have space for a garden at home. Most cities that offer this will rent a small plot of land to someone for a fee, or allow them to use it free of charge. Instead of dividing the land into separate plots, some cities allow everyone in the neighborhood to share and work on the same land. This method could be



A. are efficient B. are cheap C. last long D. contain fetilizers 15. Community gardening is beneficial because it A. saves more land B. requires less work C. increases output D. connects people 第三部分:概括段落大意和补全句子(第 16~25 题,每题 1 分,共 10 分)阅读下面短文,请完 成短文后的2项测试任务:(1) 从第16~20题后所给的6个选项中为第●~⑤段每段选择1个 正确的段落大意; (2) 从第 21~25 题后所给的 6 个选项中选择 5 个正确选项,分别完成每个 句子。在答题纸相应位置上将答案代码写出。 My Science Teacher ①Usually when people decide to be teachers, they go to college, get a degree, and find a job at a school. They prepare lesson plans, give out homework, and make up tests. To them, it is just a job, a way to make a living. But for my science teacher, Mrs. Cook, teaching is not just her job; it's who she is. She teaches through her heart. ②She has so much enthusiasm in her lessons. She is the one who goes out late at night to buy 10 pounds of sugar for our experiments. She brings in water from the nearby canal to make her point, and to make us remember the lesson. She makes us think that each new fact could change our lives. 3 Mrs. Cook wants all of us to do well in school. She tries to reach each student. She neither ignores the sleeping kid in the back, nor lets the problem students alone. She shows special concern to slow students, and often helps them after school. None of us can slip away from her

Middle school is probably one of the hardest times of our lives. We change friends so often,

14. Raised beds are popular because they

attention.

and fight with our parents constantly. But Mrs. Cook has made this year so much better for us than it could have been. We know that if we had to turm to anybody, it would be her. And I'm not alone in feling this way; she is a role model for our whole class.

Science had never been my favorite subject. I had never borrowed science books. I had never performed experiments in my home. But this year, it's the science class that I don't mind waking up for, the test I don't mind taking. I have Mrs. Cook to thank for that. She has taught us so much more than just a single subject.

Task 1
16. Paragraph 1:
17. Paragraph ②:
18. Paragraph <b>3</b> :
19. Paragraph <b>4</b> :
20. Paragraph <b>6</b> :
A. Mrs. Cook makes our school life easier.
B. lenjoy science class now.
C. Mrs. Cook cares about each student.
D. Mrs. Cook is strict with her students.
E. Mrs. Cook's lessons are well-prepared.
F. Teaching is more than a job for Mrs. Cook.
Task 2
21. To become a school teacher, one needs
22. Mrs. Cook often goes out to collect
23. Mrs. Cook offers slow students extra help.
24. Our whole class take Mrs. Cook as
25. I am lucky to have Mrs. Cook as

- A. in class
- B. my teacher
- C. after school
- D. a role model
- E. a college degree
- F. teaching materials

第四部分:填句补文(第 26~30 题, 每题 2 分, 共 10 分)

下面的短文有5处空白,短文后有6个句子,其中5个取自短文,请根据短文内容将其分别放回原有位置,以恢复文章原貌,并在答题纸相应位置上将答案代码写出。

Lack of Sleep Is Dangerous

Do you know that if you miss out too much sleep you will die? It's true! If you stay awake for a long, long time, your brain and body will break down.

The unoficial world record for staying awake is 11 days, and it's held by Randy Gardner.\_ 26 He also had help from TV and radio reporters, a sleep researcher and a doctor.

What happened?\_ 27 Then his brain started to lose sense. On day 4, he thought a street sign was really a person. On day 6, he began to speak very slowly. On day 9, he couldn't finish sentences. On day 10, Randy thought he saw a forest in the next room. 28 Eventually, after he'd broken the world record, Randy was told to go to sleep. Experiments that keep people awake for dangerously long periods are always stopped before the patients break down.

Rats, however, aren't so well cared for.\_ 29 That's sooner than if they'd been allowed to sleep but were given no food. They get really thin. But that's not because they stop eating — quite the opposite. Even though these rats are eating food, their bodies can't process it in the normal way. On top of that, their lttle bodies lose more heat than normal, which makes them weak. This means that they need more food to stay at a healthy temperature.\_ 30\_

And that's what lack of sleep does for you.

- A. In fact, he went a bit crazy.
- B. Normally rats wouldn't catch a cold.

- C. Towards the end, the health of these rats is failing.
- D. When kept from sleeping, they die within three weks.
- E. Randy asked two of his friends to stop him falling asleep.
- F. First of all, staying awake long made Randy bad-tempered.

第五部分:填词补文(第 31~40 题, 每题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

下面的短文有 10 处空白,短文后列出 12 个词,其中 10 个取自短文,请根据短文内容将其分别放回原有位置,以恢复文章原貌,并在答题纸相应位置上将答案代码写出。

## Talking Counts!

Most words in a child's vocabulary come from everyday encounters with language. Children\_ 3L up language from books, media, and conversations.

You can increase your child's vocabulary and knowledge by having conversations with them. With babies, you can talk to them about what you're doing so they can begin to\_33 words with concepts. As your baby begins to speak, start asking, "What's that?" when\_34 to objects or pictures. Elaborate on their\_\_35\_\_ answers as a way to have them listening to more words. "Yes, that is a banana! It's\_\_36 and smooth."

With young children, you can talk about the things you see in your\_37, on trips around town, or on television. These conversations help build a child's of his world. When reading, pause to ask questions on the story. Ask, "Why do you think he did that?" or "What do you think is going to happen 39?" Tell your children stories from your own life, or about the day they were\_40\_. This helps develop their personal and cultural

identity.

- A. link
- B. simple
- C. secondly
- D. neighborhood
- E. yellow
- F. build

- G. understanding
- H. pointing

I.pick

- J. borm
- K. background
- L. next

第六部分:完形补文(第 41~50 题, 每题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

下面的短文有 10 处空白,每处空白后的括号内有一个词,请根据短文内容将其正确的形式填入文中,以恢复文章原貌,并将答案写在答题纸相应位置上。

## Water Shortage

Getting water seems (seem) so easy for many people. You will be\_41 (mistake) if you think there is an\_42 (end) supply of water. In fact, the world has a water shortage. Seventy percent of the world is\_43 (cover) in water. But most of it is salt water. Only a small\_44 (percent) is fresh drinking water. Countries 45\_ (include) Spain, Italy and South Africa actually import water from countries such as the United States and Australia.\_46 (surprising), 1.1 billion people on earth have difficulty\_47\_\_ (get) clean drinking water. This global problem is predicted to get\_48\_\_ (bad) as the atmosphere becomes warmer.

Every person in Britain\_ 49 (use) about 150 litres of water a day. In some countries people only have 5 to 10 litres a day! They would be\_ 50\_ (shock) to learn how we wastedrinking water.

第七部分:短文写作(第51题,30分)

请根据所提供材料中的要求完成一篇 100 词左右的英文写作任务。将你的答案写在答题纸相应的位置上。

某英文报社正在举办题为"An Unforgettable Holiday"的征文活动。请就此题目写一篇英文短文应征,内容包括:

- ●哪一个假期令你难忘
- ●为什么令你难忘

第一部分:阅读判断

1.A 2.A 3.C 4.B 5.A

6.C 7.B 8.B 9.C 10. A

第二部分:阅读选择

11. A 12. C 13.D 14.B 15. D

第三部分:概括段落大意和补全句子

16.F 17.E 18.C 19.A 20.B

21. E 22.F 23. C 24.D 25. B

第四部分:填句补文

26.E 27.F 28. A 29.D 30. C

第五部分:填词补文

31.1 32.F 33. A 34.H 35. B 36. E

37.D 38.G 39.L 40.J

第六部分:完形补文

41.mistaken

42. endless

43. covered

44.percentage

45. including

46. Surprisingly

47.getting

48. worse

49. uses

50. shocked

作文范文一

I am always busy with my lessons. What I have to do everyday is nothing but study.

Luckily, last summer my family went to my uncle's farm. We enjoyed a really interesting holiday. During the holiday, I didn't have to get up early, nor did I need to finish many exercises. I rode the horse in the fields. I milked the cows on the farm. To my GREat joy, my uncle invited me to go fishing. Life on the farm is quite different from that at school. I want to go back to spend my summer holiday again.

作文范文 2

An unforgettable holiday

Spring Festival is the most important festival in China .It's to celebrate the lunar calendar 's new year .In the evening before the Spring Festival ,families get together and have a big meal .In many places people like to set off firecrackers .Dumplings are the most traditional food .Children like the festival very much ,because they can have delicious food and wear new clothes .They can also get some money from their parents.This money is given to children for good luck .People put New Year scrolls on the wall for good fortune .

The Spring Festival lasts about 15 days long .People visit relatives and friends with the words "Have all your wishes" .People enjoy the Spring Festival ,during this time they can have a good rest .